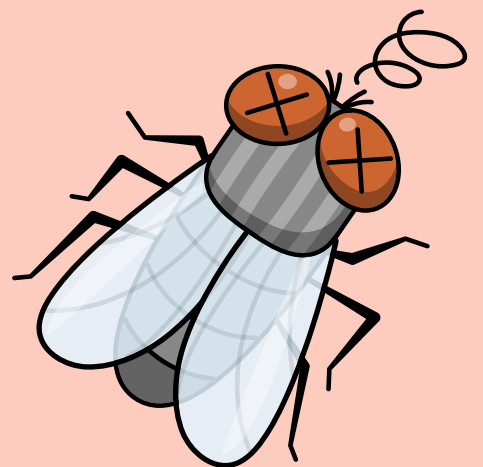
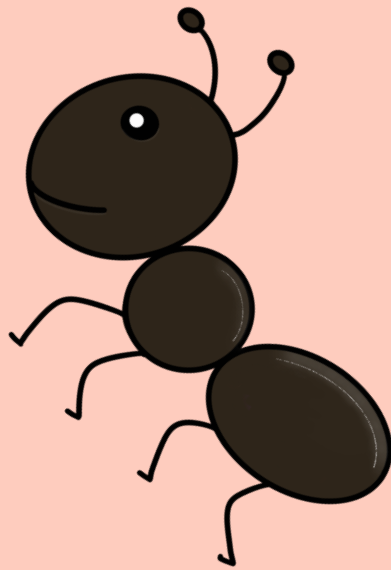
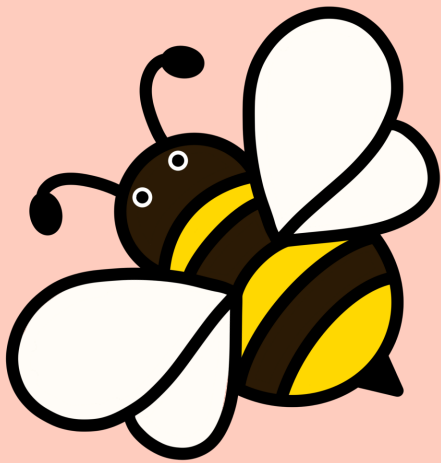
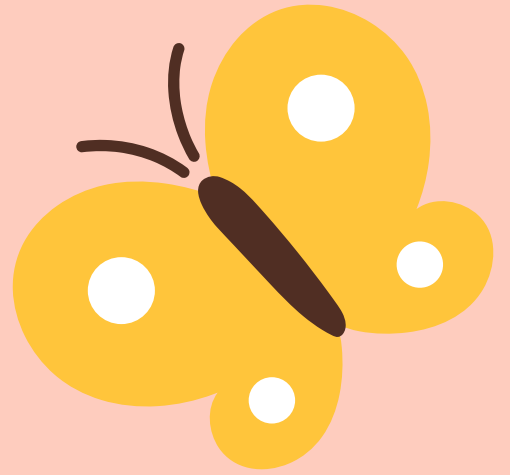
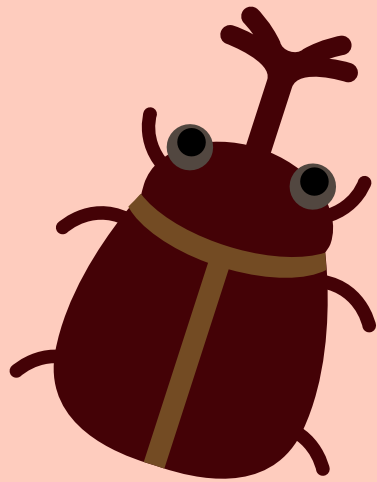
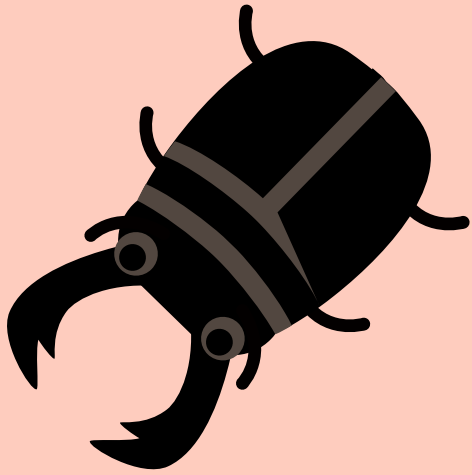
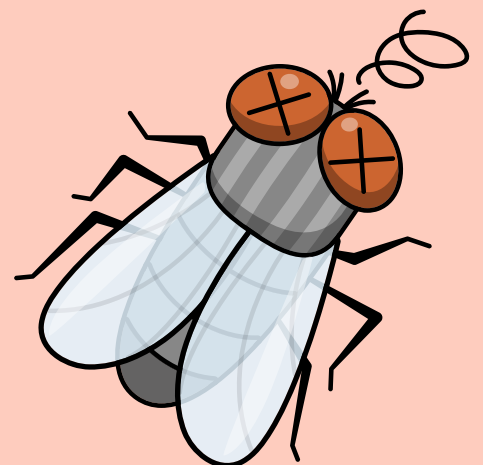
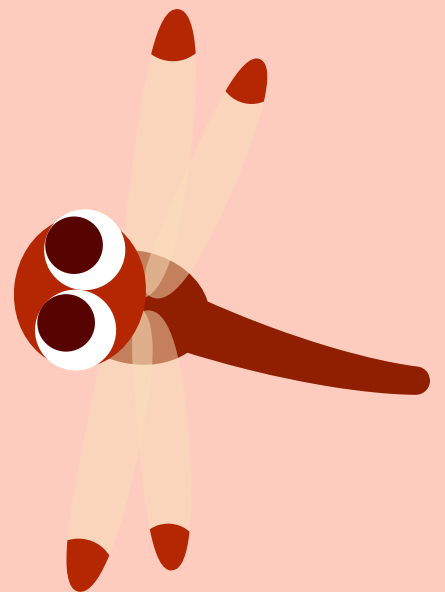
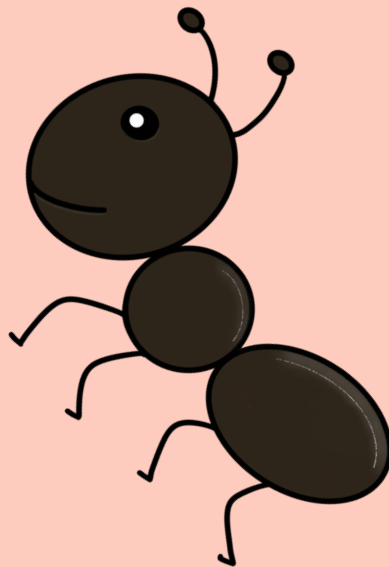
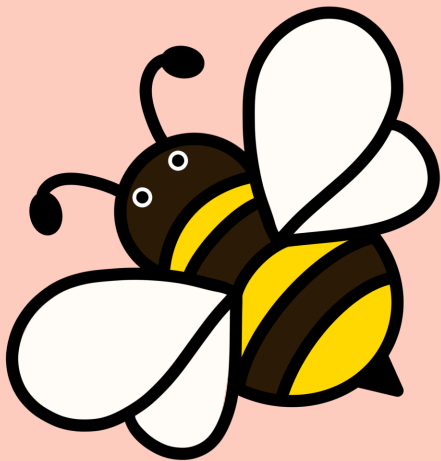
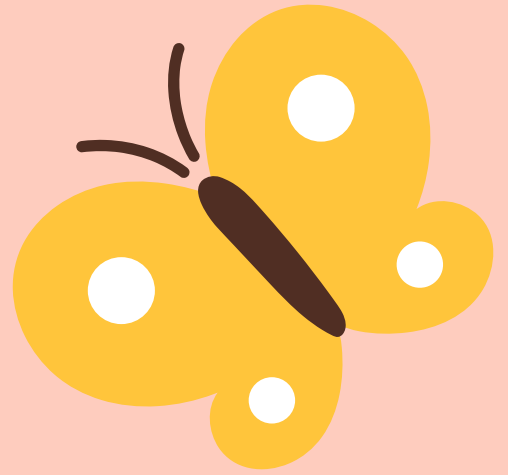
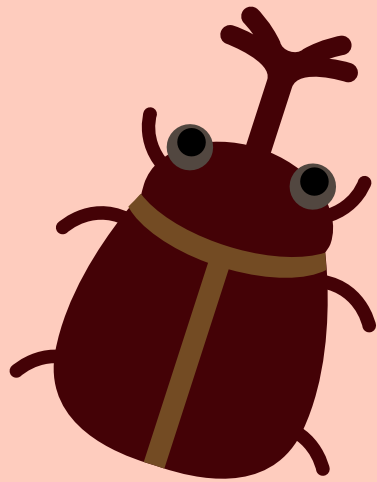
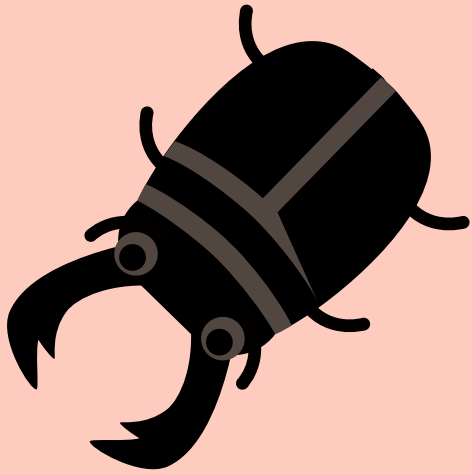


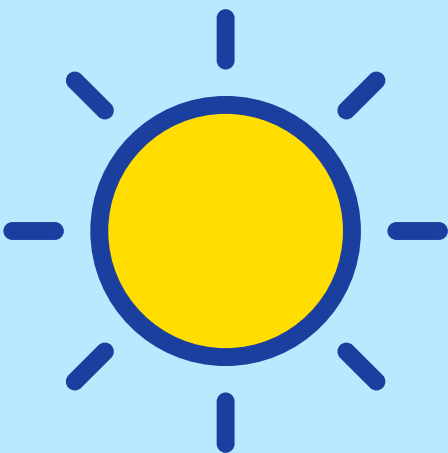
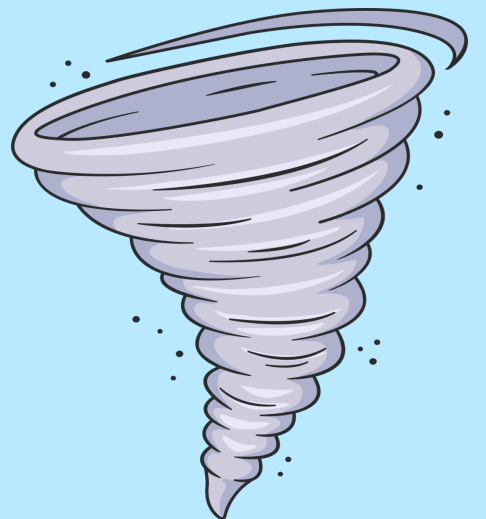
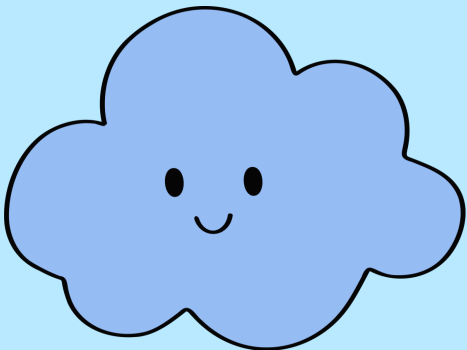
곤충 메모리 게임



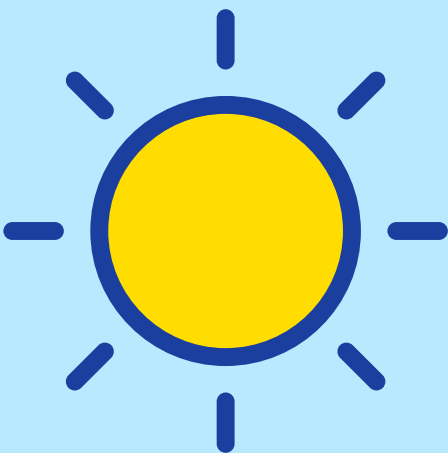
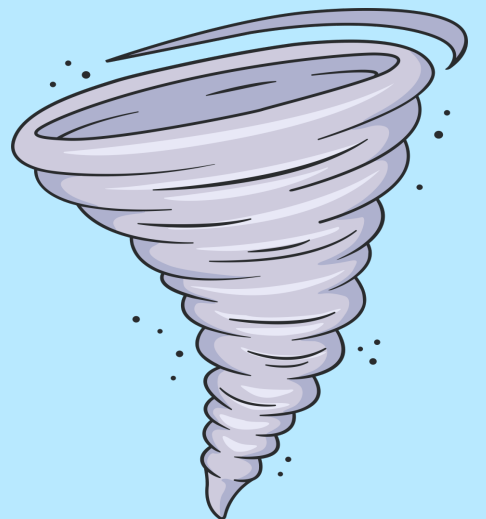
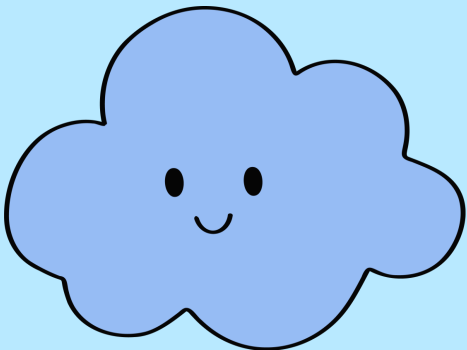
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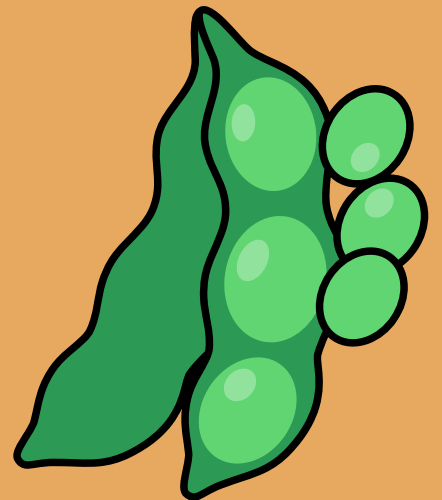
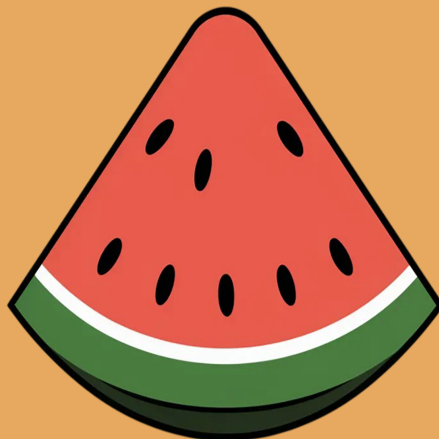
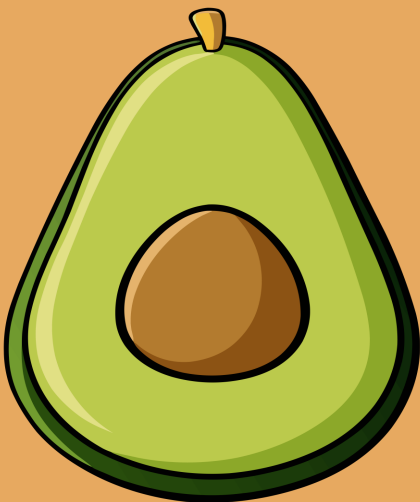
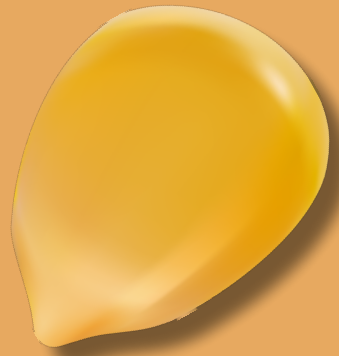
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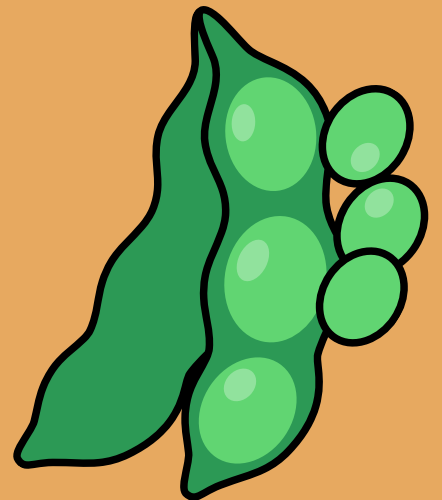
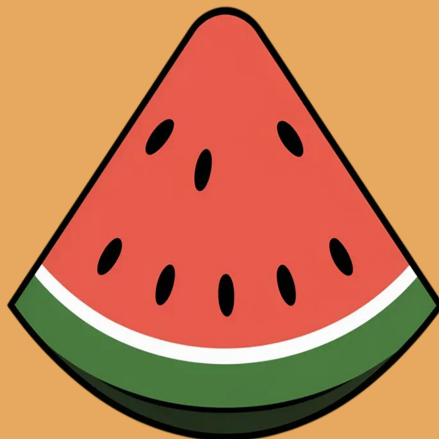
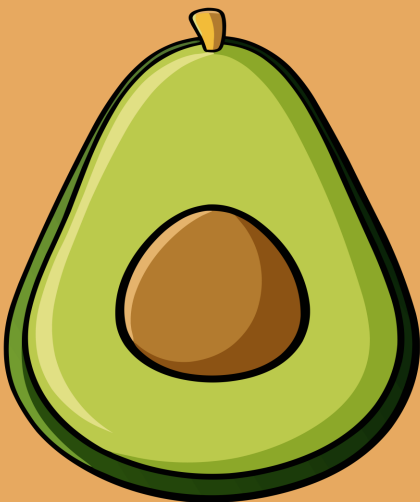
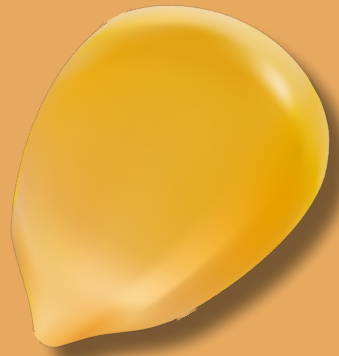
날씨 메모리 게임



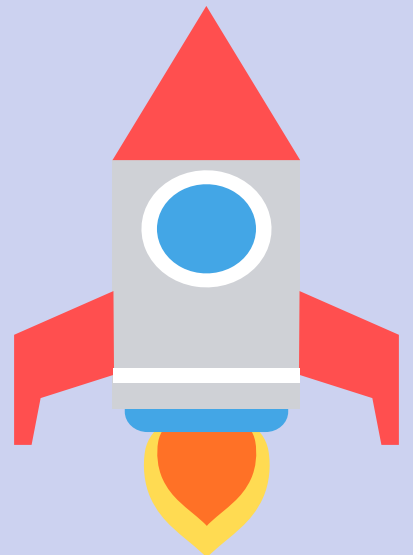
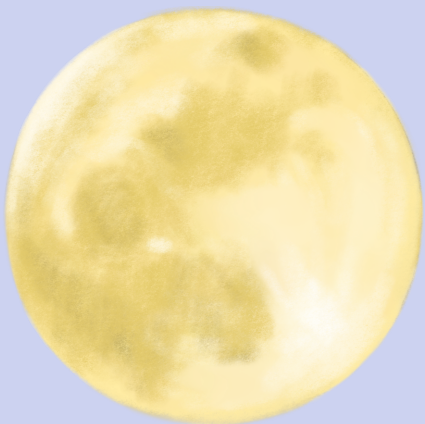
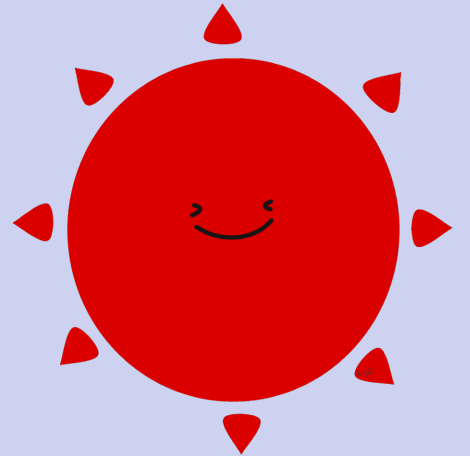
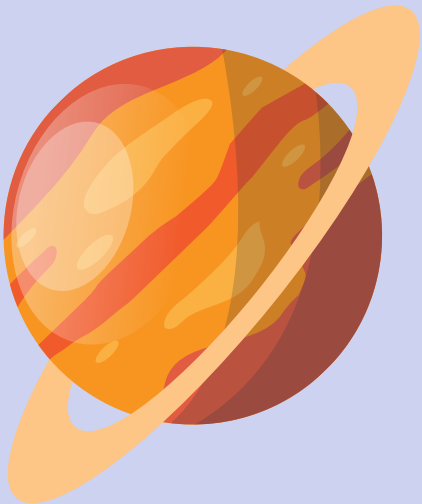
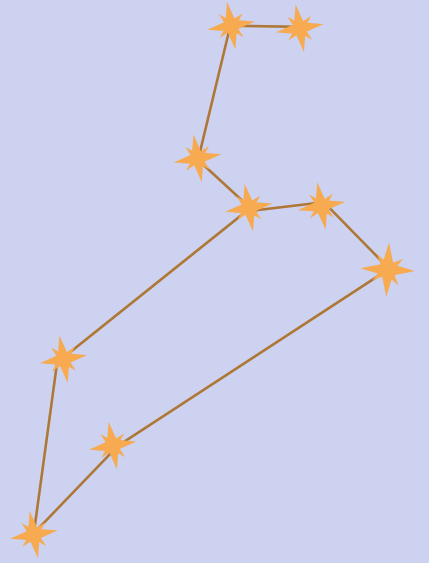
씨앗 메모리 게임



씨앗 메모리 게임



우주 메모리 게임



우주 메모리 게임

